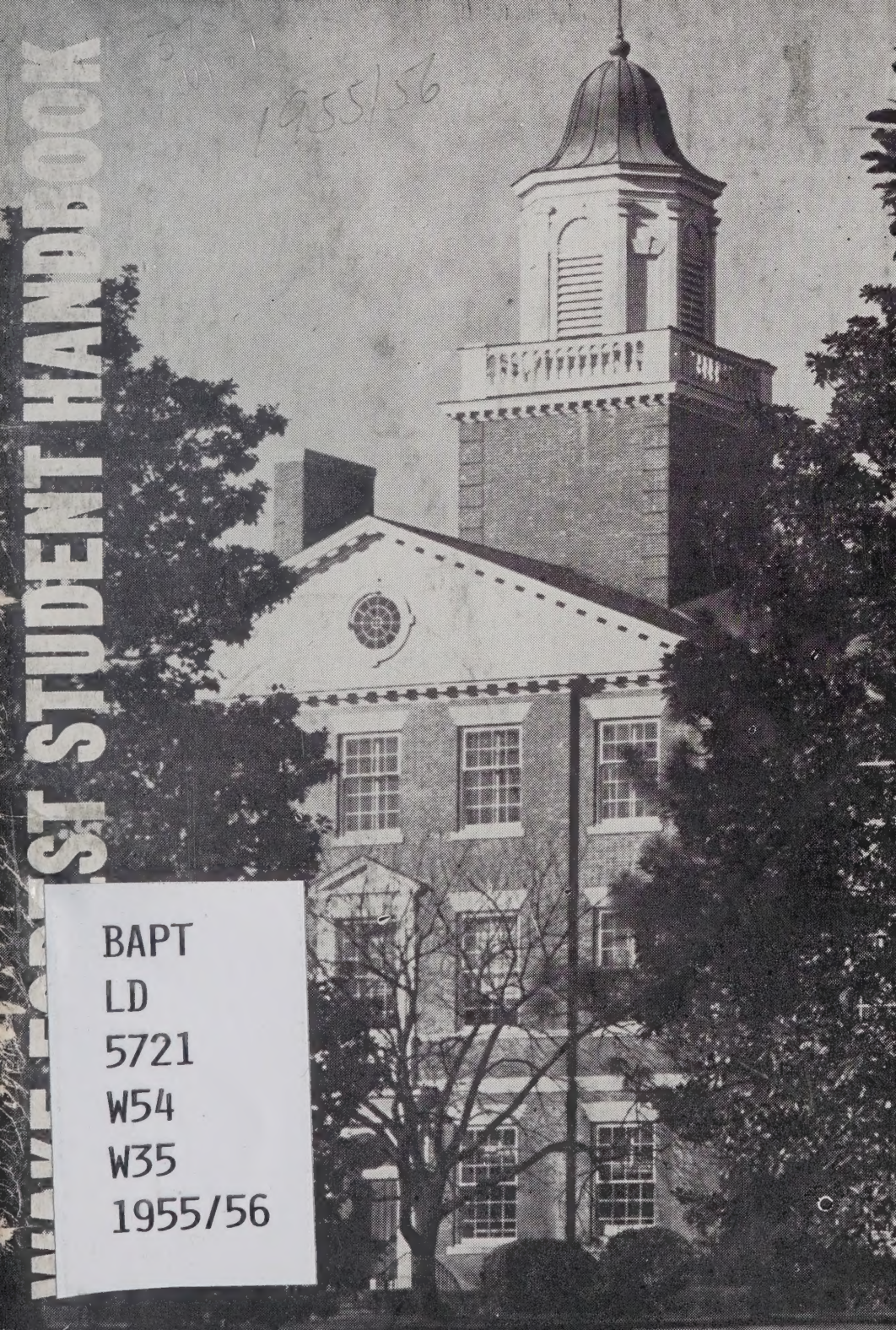


WAVE HIGHER STUDENT HANDBOOK

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Wake Forest College
Student Handbook
1955-56

Lloyd Preslar
editor

Handbook Committee
staff

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

To the following people the editor extends sincere appreciation for their contributions to this handbook.

Don Craver
Owen Herring
Charles Newman
Shirley Mudge

Prof. Charles M. Allen
Dr. George J. Griffin

ON THE COVERS: FRONT—the bell tower of
Wait Hall. BACK—the Chapel steeple
at nightfall.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Administration	10
Baptist Student Union	22
College Theater	26
Constitution	54
Debating	23
Fraternities	35
Government	44
History	11
Honor System	43
Honorary Organizations	30
Intangibles	19
Intercollegiate Sports	33
Intramural Sports	32
Literary Societies	24
Musical Activities	25
Politics	41
Publications	28
Removal Program	12
ROTC	49
Songs	51
Tangibles	15
Traditions	5
Woman's Government	46

COLLEGE CALENDAR

FALL TERM 1955

Sept. 9—Friday, 1:00	{ Orientation for frosh and transfer students
Sept. 12—Monday, 12:00	
Sept. 12—Monday	Registration
Sept. 13—Tuesday	Registration
Sept. 14—Wednesday	Classes begin
Oct. 22—Saturday	Homecoming
Nov. 1—Tuesday	Last day for tuition
Nov. 24—Thursday	Thanksgiving Day
Dec. 18—Sunday	{ Christmas recess
Jan. 1—Sunday	
Jan. 2—Monday	Classes resume
Jan. 13—Friday	{ Fall term examinations
Jan. 21—Saturday	

SPRING TERM 1956

Jan. 23—Monday	Registration
Jan. 24—Tuesday	Registration
Jan. 25—Wednesday	Classes begin
March 1—Thursday	Last day for tuition
May 10—Thursday	{ Spring term examinations
May 18—Friday	
May 20—Sunday	Baccalaureate sermon
May 21—Monday	Graduation exercises

To the New Student . . .

This handbook is intended to acquaint you with some of the many aspects of life at Wake Forest College. Answers to many of the questions you will ask may be found in this book, but only experience can give you a true conception of the spirit of Wake Forest. You have chosen Wake Forest as your college. Its traditions are now yours and you are an integral part of them. With your endeavor, Wake Forest can make you a better individual, and you can make Wake Forest an even greater college.

The Editor

Traditions at Wake Forest

Traditions—the intangible features of college life—contribute a major portion of what students, alumni and faculty call the spirit of Wake Forest. There is no one principal custom, no central theme, but they are all time-honored, deep-rooted and cherished aspects of life within the old stone wall and among the ivy-covered buildings of the campus.

The spirit of Wake Forest cannot be described satisfactorily; it cannot be put down in black and white; it does not mean the same thing to any two students. But it is just as real as the college itself. The traditions, however, can be described to some extent . . .

It is fall, and new students go through an orientation program to introduce them to Wake

Forest. Identification badges are distributed to freshmen, and one knows the name and home town of a new student on sight. The long lines of registration get under way for two days of headaches. Then there is a convocation address in the Chapel, and the new term begins.

Always, from the first day of school to the last, an attitude of friendliness prevails. Everyone speaks to everyone else, whether they know each other or not. This custom of speaking, not found in many colleges, strengthens the Wake Forest community.

Among the first traditions that new students will find are the ever-present magnolias. On the benches under the trees students sit on hot afternoons to study or listen to music coming from the second floor of the Seminary Building, and on special occasions the fellow and his girl occupy their favorite bench under the glow of the moon.

Football games take over the sports picture in the fall. There are pep rallies, and on a couple of occasions each fall, cries of "Go, Wake Forest," "Fight, Deacons" or perhaps "Poor Carolina" may be heard filling Groves Stadium and drifting over the campus. And after the game, here or away, football, basketball or baseball, if the Deacons have won, the tolling of the bell in Wait Hall sounds victory for the Alma Mater.

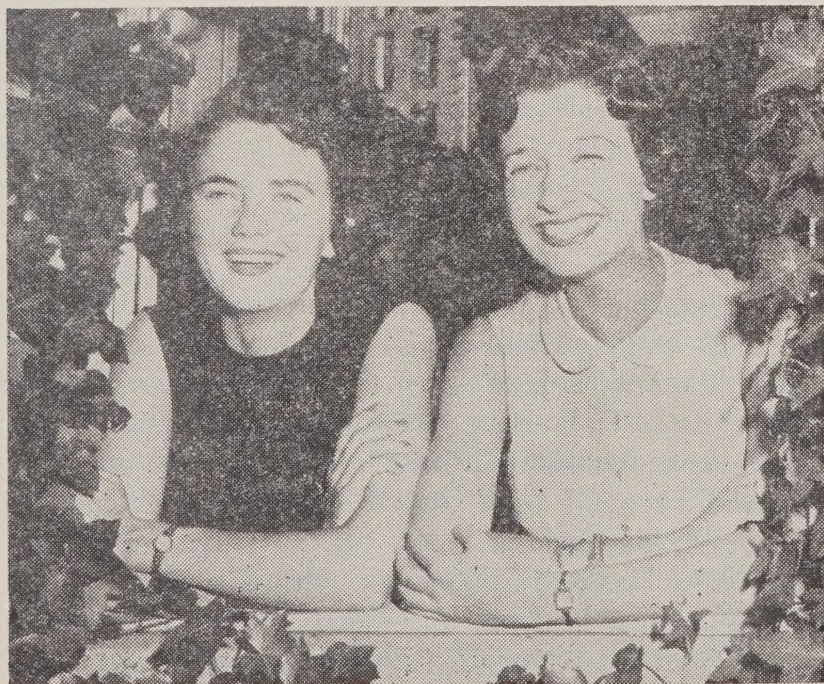
The annual visits to Winston-Salem have become almost traditional to Wake Forest students. Late in September, when the Deacons play South Carolina, busses will be provided so that the entire student body can make the trip to Winston,

see the game and visit Reynolda campus.

Then there's Homecoming, and the fraternities compete for the best Homecoming decorations, the old grads come back, the sponsors for the game are presented at half-time and parties and the annual Homecoming dance are held.

Almost every Tuesday during the school year the campus becomes an Army outpost as ROTC students don their uniforms for drill day. Accompanied by the ROTC band, the cadets march to the athletic field for two hours of military cavorting.

The "Rec Room" and the Book Store in the Social Science Building, meeting places on the campus, afford relaxation for weary students.



Hilda Maulden and Magnolia Queen Lib Gouldman

Winter comes, with the cold and the ice and the bare tree limbs, but college life goes on and on. Basketball takes over, and Gore Gymnasium roars with hundreds of voices cheering Wake Forest on to victory and a possible championship.

Christmas comes with parties and dances and decorations. The Glee Club presents the "Messiah," and there are special programs and services. Students go home to enjoy Christmas with their families; the campus is deserted—only the buildings, the magnolias, and some of the professors remain.

By this time two issues of The Student magazine have come out, and there is probably a debate as to whether the magazine should be humorous or literary. Radio station WFDD is playing "White Christmas," Christmas hymns and the latest popular recordings.

Students come back to school, and the windows of every building on the campus are lighted as students begin study for the fall semester exams. Long lines, schedule conflicts and bills come again with registration and suddenly it is spring at Wake Forest.

Campus politics reign supreme as political parties make promises, give receptions, hold rallies and blanket the campus from tree to wall with handbills and posters reading "Vote for this party and that candidate." Baseball games draw crowds to the baseball field, and the students cheer their favorite players.

The Magnolia Festival, with its week of activity, comes in May. The College Theater gives its Glee Club give concerts; an art exhibit is displayed.

third—a Shakespearean — production; the Opera Workshop has a program; the College Band and The Magnolia Queen is crowned amid a court of attendants to climax the week.

“Bostwick Beach,” on the front of the dormitory, becomes alive with coeds trying to get a tan from the early summer sun. Correspondingly, the nearest windows of the Social Science Building and Law School become alive with admiring males. For the first swim of the season, students flock to Lake Mirl.

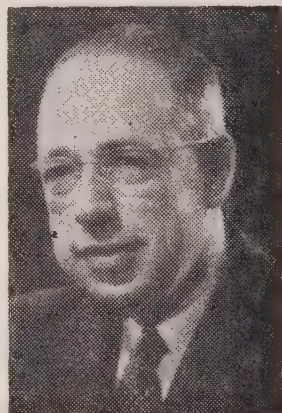
Old Gold and Black is published for the last time, and, as usual, distributed after chapel on Monday. Students realize that they have taken the newspaper almost for granted and that the lights that burned far into the night on “Pub Row” were enabling them to have a better knowledge of college activities. The annual question, “When is The Howler coming out?” is heard, and if everything has happened according to schedule, students have their copies and are reviewing the year before it is over.

Graduation approaches, and for the first time, students who will be back realize that many of their friends will be leaving. They realize that it is, after all, the people who make up Wake Forest, that these people who have their good points and their faults are actually the spirit and the strength of the College and that Wake Forest is no better than the sum total of her students. With this in mind, students and professors alike look forward to next year’s freshman while bidding farewell to the graduates.

The Administration

Wake Forest has over 100 professors who teach in the 25 departments of the College. The administrative duties of the College are carried on by 28 persons and their staffs.

Dr. Harold W. Tribble is president of Wake Forest. Dr. Daniel B. Bryan is dean, Grady S. Patterson is registrar, Worth H. Copeland is bursar and Miss Lois Johnson is dean of women. Dr. Gaines M. Rogers is dean of the School of Business Administration, Carroll W. Weathers is dean of the School of Law and Dr. C. C. Carpenter is dean of the Bowman Gray School of Medicine in Winston Salem.



Dr. Tribble

Dr. J. Glenn Blackburn is the College chaplain, as well as pastor of the Wake Forest Baptist Church. Russel H. Brantley is director of the News Bureau and Bill F. Hensley is athletic publicity director. Dr. George C. Mackie is College physician, Carlton P. West is librarian, Royce R. Weatherly is superintendent of buildings and grounds, Jasper L. Memory is director of the Placement Bureau, Pat W. Preston is director of athletics and physical education and E. C. Snyder is manager of the College Book Store.

Thomas T. Rogers is head football coach at Wake Forest. Murray C. Greason is head basketball coach and Taylor H. Sanford is head baseball coach.

A Bit of History

Wake Forest began its 121-year-old history on Feb. 3, 1834, as Wake Forest Institute, Dr. Samuel Wait principal. Its purpose was two-fold—to give collegiate instruction in the arts and sciences and to give training under Christian influences and provide educated ministers. The Institute was founded, and despite many transitions the College, today remains, an agency of the State Baptist Convention.

For five years Wake Forest was a manual labor school, training students in agriculture as well as the liberal arts. But in December, 1838, it was re-chartered as Wake Forest College. Four men received the Bachelor of Arts degree as the first class graduated in June, 1839.

Wake Forest was exclusively a college of liberal arts until June, 1894, when the Law School was established; the School of Medicine, now located in Winston-Salem, was formed in May, 1902.

Throughout the years thousands of students have received instruction at Wake Forest and have entered various occupations and professions. Among them have been large numbers of ministers, missionaries, physicians, lawyers, educators, writers, businessmen and farmers.

The principles of Christianity and the purpose of Wake Forest have remained inseparable. Wake Forest graduates have contributed to Christian culture and to its development in North Carolina, the South and the nation.

The Removal Program

You who enter Wake Forest College this fall will have only one year on the present magnolia-covered campus, for the College will be moved to its new location at Reynolda near Winston-Salem at the end of this school year.

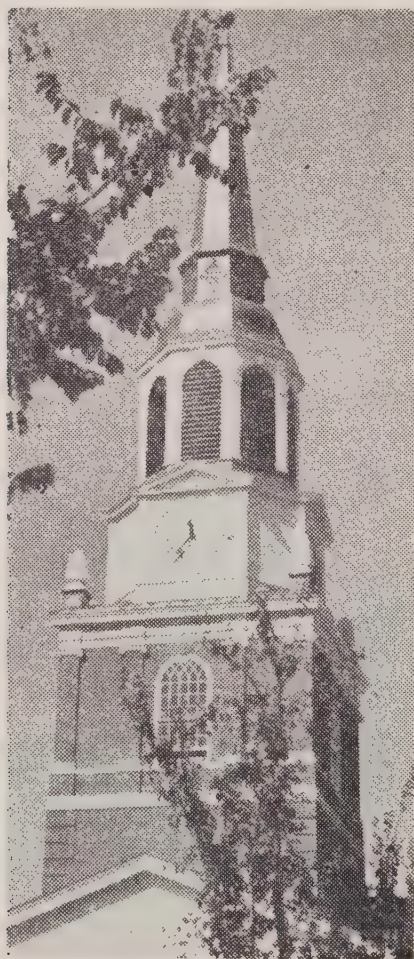
As a student of the College, it is natural that you should ask why the College is being moved.

There are several reasons.

The story began in 1946 when trustees of the Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation offered the College the income, not to exceed \$350,000 annually, of the foundation. The condition attached to the gift was that the College move to Reynolda.

North Carolina Baptists from far and wide gathered that hot 1946 summer in Greensboro to debate the question of moving Wake Forest. When the debate was over, the decision to move had been made.

Since that time, work has progressed almost continually, and the 10



Chapel at Reynolda

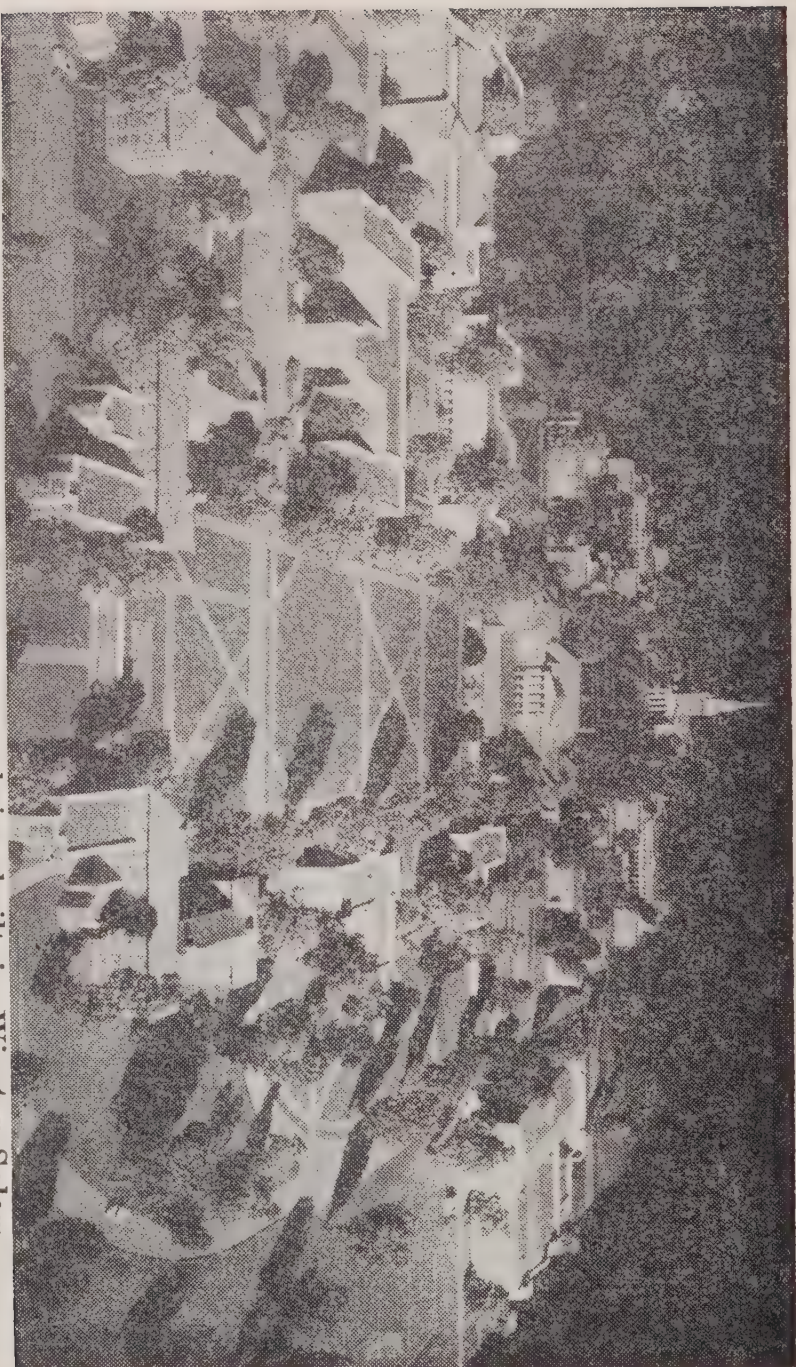
years of planning and construction will result in the removal of the College next spring.

It is a removal program, but it is an enlargement program as well. Present plans indicate that Wake Forest in Winston-Salem will have room for not less than two thousand students when the College opens its doors there. When the new campus is completed (a project that will take many years), there will be eight dormitories—four for men and four for women. Eventually, enrollment is expected to increase considerably over the two thousand figure.

Fourteen buildings, utilities, roads, athletic fields and landscaping will be completed before the move, which will be executed during late May and early June of next year. The move will allow operation of summer school on the new campus with formal dedication ceremonies slated for the fall of 1956.

Three of the new buildings have already been named—Wait Chapel, after the first president of the College, Samuel Wait; the Z. Smith Reynolds Library, for the foundation trustees; and Reynolda Hall, which will house the administrative offices, cafeteria, student publication offices and other student centers.

Cost of the 14 buildings which will be completed before the College is moved is estimated at \$17,500,000. Most of that amount, including total contributions and pledges, has been raised. Fund-raising activities are still continuing, and it is anticipated that the \$17,500,000 goal will be reached by the time the College actually moves.



The new Wake Forest College campus being built in Winston-Salem

There will be approximately 20 buildings in the new College when it is eventually completed. Total cost of the over-all program is estimated at from \$25,000,000 to \$30,000,000.

The removal program offers to Wake Forest and her students one of the greatest challenges known in the history of the College. Students entering the College in 1955 are entering upon an adventure rarely experienced by institutions of higher learning. Their part in this adventure is large. Their responsibility is great. Wake Forest is dear to the hearts of more than 12,000 alumni already. Students entering in 1955 will have an opportunity to become alumni of the new Wake Forest as well as the old.

Whether here in Wake Forest or there in Reynolda, those who have preceded you hope you will find Wake Forest as helpful, as enjoyable and as dear as did they.

Tangible Features

Though Wake Forest College could not exist without its students, students could not attend without the tangible features of the College—the buildings and grounds. Located 16 miles from Raleigh and 22 from Durham, the campus itself is found on 25 acres of land enclosed by a native field stone wall. Surrounding the buildings are a variety of trees, of which white oaks and magnolias are the principal types. Within the confines of the wall, some 1500 students attend classes and conduct various activities.

Wait Hall, or the "Administration Building," houses the offices of the President, the Bursar, the Registrar and the Dean. Also found here are the News Bureau, the Placement Office and the literary societies' hall. Math, foreign languages, sociology, education, psychology and philosophy courses are taught here. The present Wait Hall, constructed during the 1933-34 session, replaced the original Wait Hall, which stood almost 100 years—from 1837 to 1933.

The Chapel, with a seating capacity of 2,400, is one of the principal meeting places on the campus. It is used for required chapel programs, special services and programs. It was constructed in 1949 by the Baptist State Convention. The School of Business Administration is housed in the rear of the Chapel; the Reserve Officers Training Corps is in the basement.

The Heck-Williams Library Building contains three reading rooms and a stack room—the general library—on the first floor. On the second floor is the School of Law, with classrooms, offices and the Law Library. The building was mainly the gift of Col. J. M. Heck and Mr. John G. Williams of Raleigh and was constructed in 1878. An extension was built in 1926.

The Social Science Building contains classrooms for social science on the second floor. On the ground floor are the College Book Store, a Recreation Room and student publication offices. The building was built in 1900 and for 35 years served as the gymnasium.

The Alumni Building contains the Departments

of Physics on the first floor and English on the second and third floors. Journalism, speech and dramatics are also taught here. The building was completed in 1906 with funds provided by the alumni of the College.

Lea Laboratory is the "Chemistry Building" and is used exclusively by that department. It contains a lecture room, five laboratories, a store-room, balance rooms, a photographic darkroom and the library department. Constructed in 1888, the building was mainly the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Lee of Caswell County. Two wings were added in the 1921-22 term.

The William Amos Johnson Building houses the Biology Department and the School of Religion. It was built during 1932-33 as a memorial to the late Dr. William Amos Johnson, professor of anatomy at Wake Forest, with funds provided by the Johnson family.

The Music-Religion Building, now called the "Seminary Building," houses the Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary on the first floor and the Music Department on the second floor. It was completed in 1942 with funds provided by the Baptist State Convention.

The Jabez A. Bostwick Hall, known as "Bostwick Dorm," provides facilities for 100 women. It was erected in 1946.

The Lois Johnson Dormitory for Women, or "Johnson Dorm," provides facilities for 150 women. It was erected in 1946.

Carey F. Hunter Hall, called "Hunter Dorm,"

is a men's dormitory which was completed in 1914 and houses some 75 men students. The Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity is located in the building.

Simmons Hall provides living quarters and chapter rooms for the members of five social fraternities. It was built in 1936 on the site of the old Simmons home.

The College Infirmary contains private rooms, general wards, operating rooms, a consultation office and accommodations for three nurses. The College physician keeps regular consultation hours in the Infirmary.

The athletic field on the western side of the College's property is used for the baseball diamond, for football practice and as the ROTC drill field. Mr. and Mrs. Claude Gore of Rockingham provided funds for the original field, including concrete bleachers. The field was opened in the fall of 1922. Subsequent improvements were paid for by Mr. Henry H. Groves of Gastonia in 1935.

Groves Stadium, located north of the athletic field, seats approximately 15,000 persons in concrete stands and an additional 10,000 in temporary seats. A press building, with radio and photographers' booths and seats for press representatives, is on the south side of the stadium. The stadium was named in honor of Henry Herman Groves, whose donations made it possible. It was dedicated on Nov. 26, 1940.

Gore Gymnasium, located on the west side of the campus, is used for intercollegiate contests, intramural sports and physical education classes.

It was erected during the 1934-35 session with funds from the alumni and others.

Tennis courts and a golf course are also located on the College property.

It is in these buildings and in the many rooming places in and around Wake Forest that students will make their homes during the 1955-56 school year—the College's last session on its magnolia-covered campus.

Intangible Features

Wake Forest has several intangible features which go hand-in-hand with the physical features in making the College what it is and has been through the years.

Among them is the ability of the College to somehow attract men who have been willing to dedicate a major portion of their lives to the service of the College.

Such men are Dr. W. B. Royall, who taught Greek for 62 years; Dr. W. L. Poteat, who served 60 years as professor and president; Prof. E. W. Timberlake, who taught law 48 years; Dr. B. F. Sledd, who taught English 45 years; Dr. J. H. Gorrell, who taught modern languages 45 years; Dr. N. Y. Gulley, who taught law 44 years; Dr. W. R. Cullom, who taught Bible 42 years; Dr. G. W. Paschal, who taught Greek 41 years; Dr. Charles E. Taylor, who gave 35 years as teacher and president; Prof. James G. Carroll, who taught math 35 years; and Prof. J. L. Lake, who taught physics 33 years.

It is impossible to say just why these men served Wake Forest and her students so many years. Perhaps the reason lies in no one thing. But regardless of the answer, it is undeniable that this intangible attribute is one of the more important features of the College.

Wake Forest has been, since 1834 when the Baptists of North Carolina founded the College, primarily a Christian institution. The purpose of the College has been to instill within students the principles of the teachings of Jesus Christ and to send those students out into the world equipped not only with those ideals, but also with an educational background which would enable them to take their places in society.

Throughout the past 120 years Wake Forest



A typical magnolia in bloom

College has measured up to that purpose. The records made by her graduates are adequate proof of the existence and vitality of religious affiliation—another intangible feature.

Sons, grandsons and great-grandsons have followed one another, and the loyalty of alumni has become another intangible feature. Not only have they attended, but they have remained friends of the College after graduation. Their gifts and support have enabled the College to grow and develop. Without this loyalty and devotion, Wake Forest would not be the college it is today.

Students entering this year will become another link in the chain of alumni. This tradition, this intangible feature will be yours to carry on.

Extracurricular Activities

Wake Forest College's primary purpose is to educate the mind in the field of liberal arts and sciences, and people who attend the College are fully expected to put forth their maximum effort in increasing their intellect. However, you will find sufficient time to take part in some of the many and varied activities found on the campus. Organizations are plentiful, and there are many which will directly benefit you in your future career.

In these extracurricular activities, described in the next few pages, you will profit by working with friends who share your interests, and you can gain a better understanding of the people and spirit that are Wake Forest.

Baptist Student Union

The Baptist Student Union directs student religious activities on the campus. The purpose of this program is to present an opportunity for every member of the student body to come to an understanding and acceptance of a faith in God through Jesus Christ, to develop that faith in service, to discover its relevancy to all areas of life and to participate actively in the program of some local church.

All students may participate in the BSU. It sponsors a variety of social functions, parties and meetings, as well as regular Religious Emphasis Weeks. It works with organizations of Methodists and Presbyterians which are on the campus.

Several unit organizations, each of which performs a distinct function, are included in the BSU. The Cullom Ministerial Conference provides an opportunity for fellowship and practical instruction for ministerial students in discussing various phases of pastoral work.

The Young Women's Auxiliary is the campus organization which promotes the study and practice of missions. In striving to reach all women students, YWA is divided into hall circles in the dormitories and holds monthly general meetings.

Christian missionary activities, campus and community, are promoted by the Christian Service Group. Membership is open.

The Religious Education Club provides an opportunity to study phases and problems of religious education. Any student can find in the pro-

gram practical demonstrations of methods and procedures.

The Student Volunteers attempt to establish fellowship among students who are studying for missionary service.

BSU Sunday activities include Sunday School, Training Union and Fellowship after church, at which time students are in charge of various types of programs.

The BSU assists in the Freshman Orientation program, is co-operating with other organizations this year to sponsor a campus-wide Religion in Life Week, holds daily prayer and vesper services, sponsors week-end socials, sends teams to nearby churches for week-end youth programs and performs many day-to-day services.

Ken Freeman is this year's president of the BSU. A student BSU secretary, Ed Christman, works in co-operation with the BSU Council, which directs the entire program and is composed of representatives from the various unit organizations.

Intercollegiate Debating

Wake Forest debaters, through activity and success, have won national recognition for the College. Last year the debaters travelled more than 15,000 miles to intercollegiate forensic tournaments at such places as LaFayette, Ind.; New York, N. Y.; Miami, Fla.; Washington, D. C.; Redlands, Cal.; and West Point, N. Y.

At the end of the season Wake Forest was

among the top teams in the nation, having won several first and second places, as well as individual honors, at various tournaments. Oratory, extemporaneous, impromptu and after-dinner speaking are also stimulated. Prof. Franklin R. Shirley is director of the debate squad, which meets regularly on the third floor of the Alumni Building.

The Literary Societies

The Euzelian and Philomathesian Literary Societies, whose purpose is the intellectual improvement of their members, are the oldest and among the more distinguished student organizations on the campus.

Organized when the College was founded in 1834, the societies have had as members men and women who later became governors, attorneys, physicians, ministers and teachers.

At first membership was compulsory, for the societies were an integral part of college life. But since the establishment of numerous administrative departments and social and professional fraternities, the literary societies have been reduced in number to a select group of students interested in training themselves in public speaking, parliamentary and literary appreciation.

Until recently, the two groups occupied separate halls in each end of Wait Hall, on the third floor. But at the request of the College the Euzelians voluntarily relinquished their hall to the Seminary for additional space, and now the two

groups meet at separate times in the Philomathesian hall.

The societies meet at least once a week and conduct a program, literary in nature, usually consisting of speeches of various types by members. To climax society activity at the end of each semester, Society Day contests are held in the fall and Founder's Day contests in the spring. Competition consists of orations, debates for men and women, declamations, poetry readings, impromptu and extemporaneous speeches, after-dinner speeches and dramatic readings. Contestants are chosen by the individual societies, through elimination contests.

This year Donald Craver will serve as president of the Philomathesian Society and Joe Killian will preside over the Euzelians. Membership is open to all.

Musical Activities

Musical organizations on the campus include the Glee Club, Male Octet, College Choir, Opera Workshop, Symphony Orchestra and College Band. These organizations provide opportunity for the exercise and development of musical talent and association with students with common interests in this field.

The Glee Club, the largest organization, gives musical chapel programs, participates in the Raleigh Civic Music Association's presentation of Handel's "Messiah" and presents the "Messiah" independently each Christmas. Prof. Thane McDonald, head of the Music Department, is director

of the Glee Club.

The Male Octet participates in many programs, including chapel, civic club and church programs.

The College Choir, also directed by Prof. McDonald, goes on an annual tour during which it presents programs for schools, civic groups and churches. For the Magnolia Festival, the Choir joins the Glee Club, the Band and the Symphony Orchestra in a program.

The Band, which is directed by Prof. Angelo Capparella, produces halftime performances at football games, presents a chapel program and gives an annual Christmas concert.

The Symphony Orchestra, also directed by Prof. Capparella, appears on several programs during the year, including the "Messiah," a chapel program and the Magnolia Festival concert.

The Opera Workshop, an eight-year-old organization under the direction of Dr. Clifford Bair, presents an annual production during the Magnolia Festival. Last year the Workshop gave Mozart's "The Magic Flute."

Dramatics at the College

Aspiring thespians find opportunities in the College Theater, which strives to give students a chance to display their talent for acting, lighting, staging and make-up.

In addition to learning the essentials of the theater, students are rewarded with points. Enough points entitles one to membership in the College Theater, and eventually to membership in Alpha Psi Omega, national honorary dramatics fraternity.

The Theater presents three plays during the school year, one in the fall, one in mid-winter and one for the annual Magnolia Festival which is traditionally a Shakespearean production. Last year, the three plays were "Death of a Salesman," "Time Out for Ginger" and Shakespeare's "Twelfth Night." This year's president of the College Theater is Douglas Pruden.

The Theater attempts to give plays requiring relatively large casts in order to give many students a chance to contribute to life behind the Red Velvet.



A College Theater Shakespearean play

Student Publications

Publications at Wake Forest include a newspaper, a magazine, an annual and a radio station. Through these mediums one may know what is happening that concerns the College, learn what other students are thinking and have a record of the year's activities. Long hours of work go into the production of the four organs of student expression, but the satisfaction of a job well done is a high reward. Writing, speaking or business experience is a step toward a job in one of these fields after graduation.

The publications are governed by a Faculty Publications Board composed of faculty advisors and a Student Publications Board composed of editors and business managers from each staff. Participation is open to all students. The four offices are located on "Pub Row" at the rear of the Social Science Building.

OLD GOLD AND BLACK

Old Gold and Black, the newspaper, is distributed each Monday after chapel, 26 times a year. The principal means of student communication, its pages are filled with general and sports news, feature articles, editorials, pictures and advertising. It is a week-by-week story of Wake Forest, what happened and what will happen, with interpretations of the news. For the past three years the paper has received All-American ratings from the Associated Collegiate Press, ranking it among the top college publications in the nation.

Charles Newman is the editor; Don Craver and Bob Jeffords, the co-business managers.

THE STUDENT

The College magazine is The Student, an outlet for the creative writing abilities of students. Short stories, feature articles, poems and cartoons are among the material printed in the magazine. It is published five times during the school year and is the oldest College publication. Anyone may submit copy for publication, even if he is not on the staff. Shirley Mudge and Owen Herring are the co-editors. Jack Kehoe is the business manager.

THE HOWLER

The Howler, the College annual or yearbook, is a word-and-picture story of the year's activities and a record for future reference. Individual, group and action pictures are used to record the story of college life. Beginning in 1903, The Howler will celebrate its fifty-third anniversary this year. Larry Pearce is the editor and Joe Killian is the business manager.

WFDD

WFDD is "the voice of Wake Forest College," bringing to students campus and national news, sports programs and music to suit any mood. Affiliated with the Intercollegiate Broadcasting System, the station operates at "580 on your dial" during the afternoons and nights. Beverly Barge is the station manager. Richard Day is the business manager.

Honorary Organizations

Several honorary and professional organizations have been established on the campus to give recognition to students for leadership, scholarship or activity in various phases of college life. Generally, they are open only to upperclassmen.

Omricon Delta Kappa — national honorary leadership fraternity for men.

Tassels — honorary leadership society for women.

Phi Beta Kappa — national honorary scholastic fraternity.

Who's Who among Students in American Colleges and Universities—honorary society recognizing outstanding character, leadership and scholarship.

Alpha Epsilon Delta — national honorary pre-medical fraternity.

Beta Beta Beta — national honorary biology fraternity.

Gamma Sigma Epsilon — national honorary chemistry fraternity.

Alpha Phi Omega — national service fraternity open to men who have had scouting experience.

Delta Kappa Alpha — honorary ministerial fraternity.

Alpha Psi Omega — national honorary dramatic arts fraternity.

Sigma Pi Alpha — national honorary modern language fraternity.

Eta Sigma Phi — honorary classical language fraternity.

Phi Epsilon Kappa — honorary fraternity for men majoring in health and physical education.

Scabbard and Blade — national honorary ROTC society.

Pi Kappa Delta — national honorary forensics fraternity.

Kappa Mu Epsilon — national honorary mathematics fraternity.

Delta Kappa Nu — society for coed business majors.

Delta Sigma Pi — international business fraternity (professional).

Alpha Kappa Psi — national business fraternity (professional).

Phi Alpha Delta — professional law fraternity for men.

Phi Delta Phi — professional law fraternity for men.

Intramural Sports

The Department of Physical Education provides a varied intramural sports program that appeals to the interest of several hundred Wake Forest students every year.

Intramural sports include touch football, golf and tennis (both fall and spring), volleyball, handball, table tennis, badminton, horseshoes and softball.

Co-recreational events such as fencing, square dancing and roller skating are held from time to time.

Competition for the team sports is on the basis of fraternity and non-fraternity, or independent, teams. Any individual or group of individuals may organize teams and enter competition in any sport. Individual sports are run on a single-elimination basis, and anyone is eligible to enter. Trophies are awarded to individual and team winners in every sport.

The intramural program is under the direction of Dr. James W.



An intramural game

Long, associate director of physical education. In 1948 the intramural student manager system was inaugurated to assist the Physical Education Department in the intramural program. The intramural manager and assistant managers are appointed by the physical education staff and handle the details necessary for operation of the program.

Intercollegiate Sports

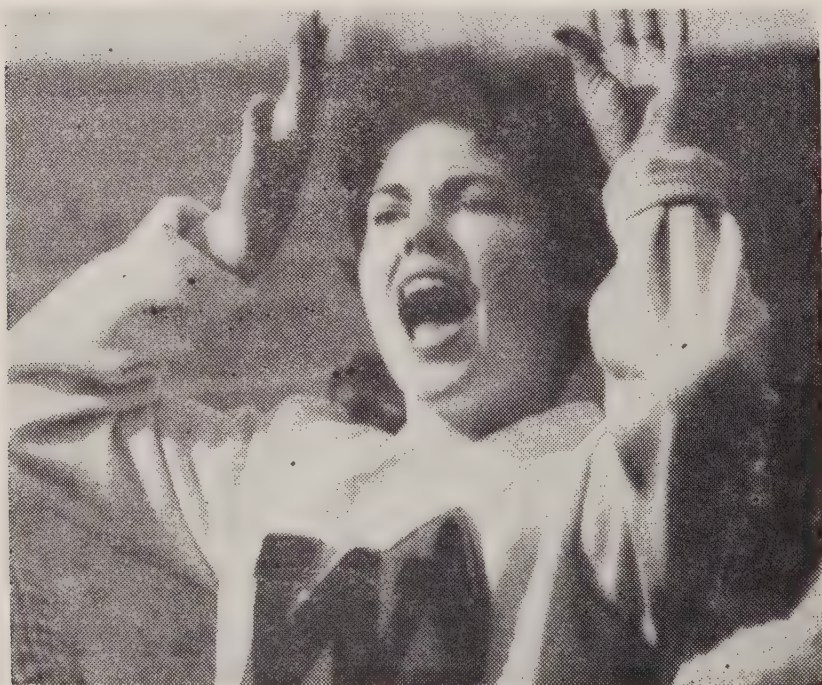
Football, basketball and baseball, along with several minor sports, are set up on an intercollegiate basis at Wake Forest. The College ranks well, even among larger schools, in competition. The Demon Deacons, as the teams are popularly called, are members of the Atlantic Coast Conference. Other schools in the ACC are Duke University, the University of North Carolina, N. C. State College, the University of South Carolina, the University of Maryland, the University of Virginia and Clemson College.

After winning the ACC championship, the 1955 baseball team traveled to Omaha, Neb., and Wake Forest gained widespread recognition as the Deacons became the first North Carolina team ever to win a national championship in a major sport. They had won the NCAA tournament, the "World Series" of college baseball.

Three new minor sports—track and field, cross country and wrestling—were inaugurated last year. All freshmen men students are eligible for any of the freshmen teams, and there are freshmen teams in every sport for which the College fields a varsity team.

FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

Sept. 17—Virginia Tech	WAKE FOREST
Sept. 24—South Carolina	Winston-Salem
Oct. 1—West Virginia	Morgantown, W. Va.
Oct. 8—Maryland	College Park, Md.
Oct. 15—N. C. State	Raleigh
Oct. 22—U.N.C. (Homecoming)	WAKE FOREST
Oct. 29—Clemson	Clemson, S. C.
Nov. 5—William and Mary	WAKE FOREST
Nov. 12—Virginia	Charlottesville, Va.
Nov. 19—Duke	Durham



Darlene Herman leads a cheer

Social Fraternities

One of the first questions facing a student who enrolls at Wake Forest is whether or not he will join one of the nine Greek-letter social fraternities. Each of these organizations starts the school year with a "rushing" program primarily designed to interest new students in joining its ranks.

Throughout the school year each fraternity has numerous dances and informal parties and is active in such phases of college life as intramural athletics and campus politics. Furthermore, fraternities urge their members to participate in extracurricular activities and to excell in scholastic work.

If the new student decides to pledge a social fraternity, he must then choose which one, provided that he receives an invitation from more than one group. When a person joins a fraternity, he is selecting an organization and a group of men with whom he wishes to be affiliated during his entire college career. It is a decision that should not be made hastily or without serious consideration.

The Inter-Fraternity Council is the central governing body of all the fraternities on the campus. Its main purpose, in addition to regulating rushing, pledging and initiation of students, is to sponsor social functions for the fraternity men and their guests. The annual IFC dances, usually held in Raleigh's Memorial Auditorium, are the highlights of fraternity social life. The Faculty Committee on Fraternities works in conjunction with

the IFC to maintain a high standard of conduct and scholarship among fraternity men. Don Craver is president of the IFC.

The nine fraternities and their presidents for 1955-56 are:

Alpha Sigma Phi	Jim Gross
Kappa Alpha	Richard Day
Kappa Sigma	Charles Reid
Lambda Chi Alpha	Joe Millsaps
Pi Kappa Alpha	Ray Whitley
Sigma Chi	Tommy Frank
Sigma Phi Epsilon	Bennie Wrenn
Sigma Pi	Bob Davis
Theta Chi	Don Craver



Fraternity men greet new pledges

FRATERNITY RUSHING RULES

1. These rushing regulations, applying to rushing of all students except as specifically stated otherwise, shall take effect on the first day of fall registration and continue in effect until Oct. 12, 1955. (For purposes of these regulations a fraternity man is an active member, an alumnus, a pledge or anyone authorized as an agent of the fraternity.)

2. No freshman may be in any fraternity house after 7:30 p. m. on Monday through Thursday night, except those who may live in fraternity houses. The sole exception to this rule is the evening smoker, held between 8 and 11 p. m. This smoker shall be considered as formal. Attendance will be limited to men, although wives of students and faculty members and house mothers may serve refreshments. The afternoon smoker shall not end any later than 6 p. m.

3. No rushing entertainment may be provided for or offered to any rushee at any time except at the evening or afternoon smokers. Rushing entertainment may be defined as the offering at below the standard price or paying in part or in full for any food, drink, refreshment or entertainment to a rushee.

4. No fraternity may spend more than \$40.00 over-all limit for the evening smoker. The treasurer of each fraternity shall file an itemized list of smoker expenses with the Inter-Fraternity Council. Dates for the evening smoker will be assigned by the IFC.

5. No smoker or rushing entertainment, as defined in rule 3, may be held outside the city limits of Wake Forest.

6. All freshmen desiring to pledge a social fraternity on the first night of pledging must have previously visited each of the nine fraternities on the campus and had a card issued by the Inter-Fraternity Council stamped by each fraternity.

A) Open house shall be held to facilitate his prescribing to this requirement on the first Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday immediately following the beginning of classes on Wednesday from 3:30 until 5:30 p. m.

B) The cards to be stamped by each fraternity shall be given out during orientation at one of the convocations of freshmen. The IFC shall delegate the responsibility of distributing these to some fraternity man who is serving on the orientation committee, preferably an IFC representative.

C) An IFC representative shall be posted at the door of the Dean's Office to receive the cards from the freshman on the night he indicates his choice of fraternities to the Dean. The representative shall give him a card permitting him to pledge on that night. No fraternity shall pledge a freshman at that time unless he has this card.

7. Silence period will start at 7 p. m. Oct. 11 and extend until the man reaches the house of his choice on Oct. 12 at 7 p. m., or until 12 midnight Oct. 12. During this period no rushee is to visit any fraternity house or converse with any fraternity man. If the rushee lives in a fraternity

house, he is not to converse with any fraternity member during the silence period.

8. Any fraternity violating rules 2-7 may be penalized by a fine of \$50.00 for each infraction.

9. At 7 p. m. Oct. 12 each freshman rushee shall indicate his choice of a fraternity to the Dean of the College and then go to the fraternity which he intends to pledge.

10. Upperclassmen and transfers with at least sophomore standing (24 hours and 24 quality points) may be pledged at any time. Summer school freshmen may not be pledged until Oct. 12.

11. Pledging shall be free and open after Oct. 12.

12. No man may be pledged to more than one social fraternity during the same semester.

INITIATION REQUIREMENTS

The Inter-Fraternity Council has set up minimum requirements which each student must meet in order to be eligible for initiation into a social fraternity. The IFC Constitution, Article IX, Section 3, provides that:

A) Any student transferring to the College with 24 or more hours and an equal number of quality points is immediately eligible for initiation.

B) No student, unless covered in (A) above, may be initiated into any fraternity until he shall have passed at least 12 hours of work and made at least 12 quality points in the first semester he is enrolled in the College or passed at least 12 hours of work and made at least 12 quality points

at any subsequent grade period (9 weeks or end of semester).

C) Any student on probation for any reason shall not be initiated until his period of probation is completed.

Violation of the provision is punishable in accordance with the provisions of the IFC Constitution.

CHAPTER ROOM USE

A. Married women accompanied by their husbands shall be allowed in normally recognized social or chapter rooms (on the first floor only) of fraternities, and a mother or father shall be considered sufficient chaperone for her or his own daughter. This is permissible between the hours of 2-9 p. m.

B. Mixed groups shall be allowed in normally recognized social chapter rooms (on the first floor only) of fraternities between the hours of 12 noon and 7 p. m. on Saturdays of home football games or Inter-Fraternity Council dances provided there is present either a lady designated by the Social Committee as 'chapter hostess' or chaperones.

C. Except as stated in A and B above, all general regulations, except article 5, shall be applicable to parties given in fraternity quarters.

D. Violations of B or C, if reported to the Social Committee and verified by it, shall result in the denial of house and group social privileges for a period of time to be fixed by the Social Committee, but not to extend beyond the start of the next succeeding academic year; further, such vio-

lation even though disciplined by the Social Committee may still be subject to such actions as are provided in the Constitution of the Student Government and/or the Constitution of the Inter-Fraternity Council, or as may be determined by the Executive Committee of the Faculty.

Politics on Campus

During the last five years politics at Wake Forest have been controlled by two political parties, the Campus Party and the Student Party. Until the spring of 1951, the Progressive Fraternity Party was the dominant factor in the annual spring elections, being composed of all Wake Forest social fraternities and some coeds and independents.

But in that year four fraternities—Kappa Alpha, Kappa Sigma, Lambda Chi Alpha and Sigma Phi Epsilon—withdrew to form the Campus Party, leaving Alpha Sigma Phi, Pi Kappa Alpha, Sigma Chi, Sigma Pi and Theta Chi in a party called the Student Party. Independents and coeds are affiliated with each group.

Every spring the two parties conduct active campaigns, hold caucuses and nominating conventions and put forth every effort to capture as many as possible of the 35 student government offices.

For almost two months before election day, political talk fills the air; and as the day approaches, huge rallies complete with bands and

torches are held in front of the women's dormitories. The elections are usually very close and the voting turnout is good. Last year almost 80 per cent of the student body voted.

Sometime early in October, freshman elections will be held, and you will have an opportunity to participate in politics at Wake Forest. Freshman elections are an excellent opportunity for new students to become acquainted with their classmates. All you need to run, and perhaps to win, are a few signatures on your petition and plenty of the spirit that makes campus politics exciting.



Two politicians exchange propaganda

On Your Honor

The honor system has been observed and cherished by Wake Forest students for many years. It has become an integral part of the College itself, and the students consider it a binding oath.

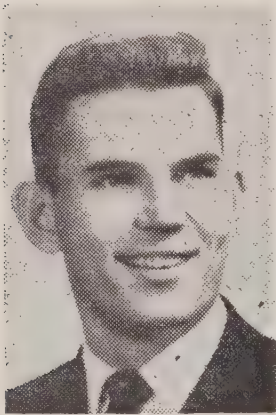
The honor system works very simply and effectively. At the end of all written work the student signs a pledge which reads: "I have neither given nor received any aid on this work, nor have I seen anyone do so." Thus the pledge has a three-fold obligation. First, the student must give absolutely no aid to anyone on any written work. Second, he must ask no one for any aid. Third, he must report to an Honor Council any violation of the honor system.

Men reported for violating the honor system are tried by the Men's Honor Council; women are tried by the Women's Honor Council. When a student sees a person cheating on an examination, he should indicate the fact to another person in the class, if possible, so that two persons may witness it. Then he should call it to the attention of the professor. Finally, the case should be reported to an Honor Council member. The Honor Councils have full authority over such cases. A student may, however, appeal his case to the Executive Committee of the faculty after it has been tried by the Student Council.

The honor system can be only as strong as the students themselves make it; therefore, it is the duty of each individual to fulfill his obligations to the system with the utmost diligence.

Student Government

Wake Forest students enjoy a high degree of independence in regulating their own behavior and activities. The student government is divided into three component parts—the executive, legislative and judicial—in order that every area of activity may be thoroughly covered.



Frank

The president of the student body is the central figure in student government affairs and heads the Executive Cabinet, composed of the vice president, treasurer and secretary of the student body, along with the various committee chairmen. The main function of the Executive Cabinet is to formulate general school policy and carry out the proposals of the legislative branch. Tommy Frank is this year's president of the student body.

The Student Legislature has full responsibility for making all laws relative to student body activities. Except as limited by the Constitution, the Legislature has full authority to do what it will about campus affairs. In the last few years the Legislature has been busy flexing its muscles and trying to find out the full extent of the new powers it received in 1952. It will be led this year by Frank Wyatt, student body vice president.

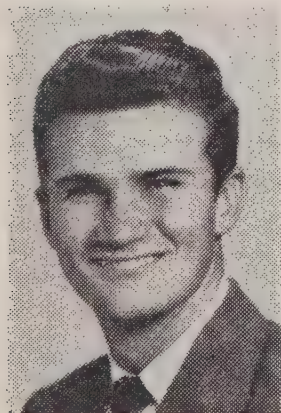
The third area of student government is in

many respects the most important, for it has as its main function the operation of the honor system. The Men's and Women's Honor Councils — the judicial arm of our government — act as watch-dogs over the Constitution and try those who violate the honor policy of the school. If a student is charged with violating these rules, he is brought before one of the Councils, and it, sitting as a court, decides his innocence or guilt. The accused is permitted to have his own counsel and may sit in on the entire proceedings if he chooses. The accused may request that his trial be open to the general public; otherwise, the trial is held in secret. Notie Vay White is chairman of the Women's Honor Council, and Bill Starling is the men's chairman.



Wyatt

Other student government officers are Ken Freeman, treasurer, and Hilda Maulden, secretary.



Starling

Last year the Legislature succeeded in setting up several student committees parallel to faculty committees. These parallel committees will begin functioning this fall.

A great deal of responsibility lies in the various phases of student government. To make the entire program effective, co-operation is needed from each student.

WGA for the Coeds

The Woman's Government Association is the governing body which passes and enforces regulations pertaining to the social conduct of women students at Wake Forest. All undergraduate women students are also under the authority of the student government.

A separate handbook published by the WGA contains the constitution of this organization. A number of rules and regulations have been established for the coeds under this constitution. The purpose of WGA, as set forth in the preamble, is:

“ . . . to regulate all matters pertaining to the life of the women of Wake Forest College not under the jurisdiction of the Faculty; to increase a sense of individual responsibility; to further a spirit of unity among the women of the College; and to cooperate with the Faculty in creating and maintaining high ideals for women of this college.”

Under the student body constitution as it was revised last year, the WGA Executive Council will serve as the Women's Honor Council. Purpose of the Council is to try coed students accused of violating the honor policy of the school. The Men's Honor Council tries men students.

WGA officials are elected by the coeds in elections each spring. Representatives from WGA are automatically in the Student Legislature. Notie Vay White is this year's president of WGA.

SOCIAL DO'S AND DON'T'S

1. A party is defined as a mixed gathering which begins or continues after 7 p. m.

2. All parties given by student organizations must be scheduled in the Office of the Dean of Women at least three days in advance of the date.

3. All parties shall require at least one chaperone approved by the Social Committee. A note from the chaperone must be filed in the Office of the Dean of Women three days prior to the party.

4. Bona fide formal or semi-formal dances beginning at or after 8 p. m. shall end not later than 1 a. m. on Friday nights and not later than 12 midnight on Saturday and not later than 10:30 p. m. on other nights.

5. Places approved for parties and dates are as follows:

Wake Forest and vicinity—Community House, High School Gymnasium, Lake Mirl, Upchurch's, public dining rooms in Wake Forest.

Raleigh and vicinity—Memorial Auditorium, Sir Walter Ball Room, Carolina Ball Room, Johnny's Supper Club, Tar Heel Club, Carolina Country Club, S & W Cafeteria, Village Restaurant, Reinlyn House, Woman's Club, Gresham's, Balentine's, Charcoal Steak House, Gino's.

Durham and vicinity—Washington-Duke Ball Room, Durham Armory, Hope Valley Country Club,

Saddle Club, Turnage's Barbecue Place, Turner's Barbecue Place.

6. There shall be no consumption of any alcoholic beverages at any party, nor shall anyone under the influence of alcohol be present.

7. Officers of the sponsoring organization shall be held responsible for the conduct of all persons in attendance and enforcement of social regulations.

8. Violation of regulations 1-5, if reported and verified, are punishable at the discretion of the Social Committee. Violation of regulation 6, if reported and verified, will be punished by the denial of all group social privileges to the organization or organizations concerned for the entire semester next succeeding the semester in which the violation occurred.

Additional Information

Information pertaining to charges, estimated expenses, financial arrangements, requirements for degrees, courses in liberal arts, the summer term and an index of students, as well as listing of all professors and staffs, may be found in the Bulletin of Wake Forest College. The Bulletin also contains more detailed coverage of much of the material in this handbook.

A four-volume work entitled "A History of Wake Forest College" was written several years ago by Dr. G. W. Paschal, former Greek professor. The book contains a detailed, yet interesting story of the College—its people and its development.

You're in the Army

Many of the incoming male freshmen will take courses in the Department of Military Science and Tactics, commonly referred to as ROTC (Reserve Officers Training Corps). The Wake Forest ROTC unit is a Senior Division General Military Science branch unit and was established in 1951.

The four-year ROTC program is considered to possess many benefits for the college student. Students who complete the Army ROTC program may be appointed in the Army Reserve as second lieutenants. If selected as a distinguished military student, a student may apply for an appointment as second lieutenant in the Regular Army.



A student officer inspects two cadets

Others on the Campus

When you arrive at Wake Forest and throughout the school year, you will find many students who attend classes on the campus but are not regular members of the College. These people are students of the Law School or the Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary.

LAW SCHOOL

The Wake Forest Law School, established in 1894, occupies the top floor of the College Library. The program of the Law School is designed to afford training in the field of legal education, equipping students to practice wherever the Anglo-American law system prevails. The School is approved by all national and state accrediting agencies and has a 20,000 volume library and approximately 85 students.

SOUTHEASTERN SEMINARY

Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary occupies the Music-Religion (Seminary) Building. The Southern Baptist Convention has purchased the College site to accommodate its four-year-old seminary, and the entire property of the College will be turned over to the Seminary next summer after the College completes its removal program to Winston-Salem. With approximately 300 students, the Seminary trains men and women for Christian leadership in various ministries. Dr. Sydnor L. Stealey is president of the Seminary.

Songs of the College

School spirit soars at pep rallies, ball games and even in Chapel when students hear the first notes of "Dear Old Wake Forest." In one spontaneous movement everyone stands to add his bit of enthusiasm to the singing. The fight song, "Oh, here's to Wake Forest," usually follows the Alma Mater without a pause.

DEAR OLD WAKE FOREST

(The Alma Mater)

Dear old Wake Forest!
Thine is a noble name;
Thine is a glorious fame,
Constant and true.
We give thee of our praise,
Adore thine ancient days,
Sing thee our humble lays,
Mother, so dear.

Dear old Wake Forest!
Mystic thy name to cheer;
Be thou our guardian near,
Fore'er and aye.
We bow before thy shrine,
Thy brow that lays entwine,
All honor now be thine,
Mother, today.

OH, HERE'S TO WAKE FOREST

(The Fight Song)

Oh, here's to Wake Forest, a glass of the finest
Red, ruddy Rhenish filled up to the brim!
Her sons they are many, unrivaled by any;
With hearts o'erflowing we will sing her hymn.

Rah, Rah, Wake Forest, Rah!
Old Alma Mater's sons we are;
We'll herald her story and die for her glory,
Old Gold and Black is ever waving high.

As frosh we adore her; as sophs we explore her,
And carve our names upon her ancient walls;
As juniors patrol her; as seniors extol her,
And weep to leave fore'er her sacred halls.

Rah, Rah, Wake Forest, Rah!
Old Alma Mater's sons we are;
We'll herald her story and die for her glory,
Old Gold and Black is ever waving high.

Though fortunes forsake us and fate o'ertake us,
We'll ne'er forget our dear old college days,
And o're memory's treasure we'll drink without
measure.

And sing fore'er our Alma Mater's praise.

The following song was written by Dr. Hubert McNeill Poteat, who this fall will begin his forty-fourth year a teacher of Latin at Wake Forest. Dr. Poteat is well known as an organist as well as a scholar.

ANOTHER FIGHT SONG

Well, what do you think we're doing here today?

Why, we're out to see the Demon Deacons play,
And when the day is done,

And the victory won,
If you listen you will hear the people say . . .

Wake Forest, Wake Forest,
'Tis the grand old college we adore.
And with pride we'll tell the story
Of our Alma Mater's glory.
May she live, live, live forevermore.

Well, who do you think is on the other side?

It's the Tar Heels (Wolfpack, Devils, etc.),
and we'll take them for a ride.
The Deacs will get so rough,
And they'll treat the foe so tough,
That they'll think they've been boiled, baked, and
fried.

Wake Forest, Wake Forest,
'Tis the grand old college we adore.
And with pride we'll tell the story
Of our Alma Mater's glory.
May she live, live, live forevermore.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STUDENT BODY

PREAMBLE

We, the Student Body of Wake Forest College, in order to maintain the high ideals for which the college is justly respected, and to promote the common interests and general welfare of our college community, do establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I—NAME

The name of the government herein established shall be the STUDENT GOVERNMENT OF WAKE FOREST COLLEGE.

ARTICLE II—MEMBERSHIP

Every duly registered student of Wake Forest College shall be a member of the Student Government.

ARTICLE III—PURPOSE

It shall be the purpose of the Student Government to handle all matters of student conduct, honor, and interest; and to promote in campus life, self-control, personal responsibility, and loyalty to the college and student body. In carrying into effect the foregoing objects, the Student Government shall at all times endeavor to remove all causes that may tend to bring about violations of laws, rules and customs adopted by the Student Body.

ARTICLE IV—OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS

Section 1. The Student Government shall have the following officers: President, Vice-president, Secretary, and Treasurer.

Section 2. There shall be an Executive Cabinet in which shall be vested the executive powers of the Student Government.

Section 3. There shall be a Judicial Department which shall be composed of: (1) a Men's Honor Council in which shall be vested the judicial power of the Student Government as it applies to men students; (2) a Women's Honor Council in which shall be vested the judicial power of the Student Government as it applies to women students.

Section 4. There shall be a Legislative Department in which shall be vested the powers of proposing legislation and exercising the legislative powers of the Student Government.

ARTICLE V—GOVERNMENT OFFICERS

Section 1. All Student Government officers shall have senior standing according to the college catalogue. No person enrolled in the school of law shall be eligible to hold an office of the student body, or vote in any election held by the student body, or be amenable to the Student Body Constitution.

tion or any rules and regulations thereunder. This amendment shall become effective at the regular student body elections of the school year 1953-54.

Section 2. It shall be the duty of the President of the Student Body to call and preside at all Student Body and Executive Cabinet meetings; to appoint necessary committees; to have in charge the organization of the Freshman Class; to report to the Council all violations of laws, rules and customs adopted by the Student Body that may come under his observation; to strive at all times toward the improvement of conditions upon the campus; and generally to exercise such powers as may be vested in him by the Legislative department or by the rules, laws and customs of the Student Body.

Section 3. The duties of the president of the Student Body shall devolve upon the Vice-president in the President's absence or in the case that the office of President is vacated. He shall preside as speaker of the Legislature.

Section 4. It shall be the duty of the secretary to keep a record of all Student Body and Cabinet meetings and to receive and preserve records of Council and Legislature meetings.

Section 5. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer to have in charge all money which shall come into his care as Treasurer of the Student Government and to disburse it at the direction of the Legislature, keeping a true and accurate account of the same.

Section 6. Executive officers who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution shall be removed from office by a 2/3 majority of the joint Councils, presided over by the chairman of the Men's Council.

ARTICLE VI—THE HONOR COUNCILS

Section 1. The Men's Honor Council shall consist of thirteen male members as follows: (1) six members from the Senior Class; (2) four members from the Junior Class; (3) three members from the Sophomore Class.

Subsection a. The Men's Council shall have the following officers: a Chairman of the Council and a Secretary. The Chairman and the Secretary shall be elected by the Council from its own members.

Subsection b. The Council shall meet at least once monthly. The dates of the regular meetings shall be fixed by the Council. Special meetings may be called at any time by the Chairman of the Council or any three members of the Council. At the regular meeting in May the newly elected Council shall sit in joint session with the Council then in power, but shall have no power to vote.

Subsection c. Nine members of the Council shall be necessary to constitute a quorum.

Subsection d. It shall be the duty of the Men's Council to receive, prefer, and try all charges of violations of the Constitution, laws, rules, and customs of the Student Body; to promote the Honor System actively; to investigate and pass on all matters affecting the male members of the college;

and to perform all other acts which may be necessary and proper in the exercise of its powers as a part of the Judicial Department of the Student Body.

Subsection e. A male student accused of having committed an offense shall be brought before the Honor Council as early as practicable for trial. In no case shall there be any unnecessary delay. The Chairman of the Council shall see that all vital evidence, both for and against the accused, is introduced; and the Council shall take adequate steps to test the validity of the evidence.

Subsection f. A vote of 2/3 of the members present shall be necessary to convict a student on trial.

Subsection g. No member of the Council shall sit in the trial of himself or of his roommate.

Subsection h. All judgments of the Council shall, for the purpose of the record, be reported in writing to the faculty and to the Cabinet.

Subsection i. Any Council member who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution shall be removed from office only by a 2/3 majority of all members of the Men's Honor Council voting.

Section 2. The Women's Honor Council shall be composed of the Executive Board of the Woman's Government Association. This board is composed of: (1) President, (2) Vice-president, (3) Recording Secretary, (4) Treasurer, (5) Chairman of the Social Standards Committee, (6) Town Girl's Representative, (7) the House Presidents, (8) Two representatives to be filled by the Woman's Government Association, (9) and one member at large from each of the three lower classes.

Subsection a. The duties of the Board shall be to represent the organization, make and enforce all regulations subject to the approval of the Dean of Women regarding the conduct of women students.

Subsection b. The Council shall meet at least once monthly. The dates of the regular meetings shall be fixed by the Council. Social meetings may be called at any time by the Chairman.

Subsection c. A majority of the council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

Subsection d. It shall be the duty of the Woman's Council to receive, prefer, and try all charges of violations of the Constitution, laws, rules, and customs of the Student Body; to promote the Honor System actively; to investigate and pass on all matters affecting the good name of the women students of the college; and to perform all other acts which may be necessary and proper in the exercise of its power as a part of the Judicial Department of the Student Body.

Subsection e. A woman student accused of having committed an offense shall be brought before the Honor Council as early as practicable for trial. In no case shall there be any unnecessary delay. The Chairman of the Council shall see that all vital evidence, both for and against the accused, is introduced; and the Council shall take adequate steps to

test the validity of the evidence.

Subsection f. A vote of 2/3 of the members present shall be necessary to convict a student on trial.

Subsection g. All judgments of the Council shall, for the purpose of the record, be reported in writing to the faculty and to the Cabinet.

ARTICLE VII—THE STUDENT LEGISLATURE

Section 1. The Legislative Department shall consist of twenty-two members and shall be composed of: (1) seven members of the Senior Class, three of whom shall be the President, Vice-president, and secretary of that class; (2) six members from the Junior Class, three of whom shall be the President, Vice-president, and Secretary-treasurer of that class; (3) five members of the Sophomore Class, three of whom shall be the President, Vice-president and Secretary-treasurer of that class; (4) two representatives from the Freshman Class, one of whom shall be the President of that class; (5) the Vice-president of the Student Body. The President of the Student Body shall be an ex-officio member of the Legislature with the power to vote.

Section 2. There shall be three officers of the Legislative Department as follows: A speaker of the Legislature, who shall hold that office by virtue of being Vice-president of the Student Body; a Secretary, who shall be elected by the Legislature from its members; and a Speaker pro-tem who shall hold that office by virtue of being President of the Senior Class.

Section 3. It shall be the duty of the Student Legislature to review the Constitution each year and propose to the Student Body all amendments and revisions which are needed; to submit recommendations concerning allocation of funds for student activities under such procedure as is approved by the Bursar and Executive Committee of the faculty; to approve appointments of the President which shall require a simple majority vote; and to perform all other acts which may be necessary and proper in the exercise of its powers as the Legislative Department of the Student Body.

Section 4. Revision of the Articles of the Constitution of the Student Body may be proposed by a $\frac{2}{3}$ majority of a quorum of the Student Legislature or by a petition of 1-6 of the Student Body. The proposed revision may be effected by ratification of the proposed amendment by a majority of the Student Body voting at an election called by the Legislature.

Section 5. It shall be the duty of the Speaker to preside at all meetings of the Legislative Department; to call special meetings; to appoint necessary committees; to vote in case of a tie; and to perform all the usual duties of a President of a Legislative Department.

Section 6. The duties of the Speaker shall devolve upon the Speaker pro-tem in the Speaker's absence or in the case that the Speaker should succeed to the office of President.

Section 7. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to make and preserve a record of all proceedings of the Legislative Department; to file a copy of the Constitutional amendments,

laws, rules, and customs with the Secretary of the Student Body; to submit to the Dean of the College a copy of all Constitutional Amendments; and to perform such other duties as may be delegated to him by the Legislative Department.

Section 8. The Legislative Department shall have a regular meeting every two weeks. Special meetings may be called by the Speaker or any three members. At the regular meeting in May the newly elected Legislative Department shall sit in joint session with the Legislative Department then in power but shall take no part in any legislation that may arise.

Section 9. Fourteen members shall be necessary to constitute a quorum of the Legislative Department.

Section 10. Any member of the Legislative Department who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution shall be removed from office only by a $\frac{2}{3}$ majority of all the members of the Student Legislature.

ARTICLE VIII—EXECUTIVE CABINET

Section 1. The Executive Cabinet shall consist of (1) the Executive Officers of the Student Body; (2) the Chairman of Council; (3) designated chairmen of standing committees, not to exceed six in number, appointed by the President and approved by the Legislative Department; (4) the chairman of the athletic committee.

Section 2. It shall be the duty of the Executive Cabinet to coordinate and direct campus activities and to advise the President in the discharge of executive duties.

Section 3. The Executive Cabinet shall meet at the discretion of the President of the Student Body.

Section 4. Any Executive Council member appointed by the President who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution shall be removed from office by the President of the Student Body.

ARTICLE IX—NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS

Section 1. Nominations for all Student Government Officers, Student Legislature Representatives, Class Officers with the exception of the Freshman Class, which is herein provided for, and Representatives to the Men's Honor Council shall be made after April 1 and before April 15.

Section 2. The nomination for a Student Government Officer shall be attested before 24 duly enrolled members of the Student Government, and the nomination for a class office, or position which represents a respective class, shall be attested by 10 duly enrolled members of that respective class.

Section 3. The election of the Freshman Class officers shall take place before the 12th of October and the organization of the class shall be in charge of the Committee on Elections. The procedure outlined in Section 2 of this article shall be followed.

Section 4. Three days previous notice shall be given of all nominations to be made. The names of all nominees shall be published in at least one issue of Old Gold and Black prior to the election.

Section 5. All voting shall be made by the Australian or secret ballot which means that secrecy shall be compulsorily maintained in the marking and casting of ballots. The Committee on Elections shall use all possible precautions to prevent fraud and shall report any offenders to the Men's or Women's Honor Council, as the case may be.

Section 6. The elections shall be publicly held at a place designated by the Committee on Elections as "the premises of the polls." The election will be in charge of two or more poll-holders duly appointed by the Committee from its members. The poll-holders shall file a written report of the results of the election with the Cabinet, which reports shall be recorded in the minutes. It shall be the responsibility of the designated poll-holders to comply with and enforce all election rules and regulations stated in the Student Body Constitution.

Section 7. The Committee on Elections shall furnish ballots on which shall be printed the names of candidates for all offices in alphabetical order, the voter filling in with an "X" the blank opposite the candidate he votes for. The ballots shall be deposited in a ballot box provided for the purpose, and as each student votes, his name shall be taken by the poll-holders. There shall be no voting by proxy.

Section 8. The polls shall be kept open from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., after which the votes shall be canvassed by the poll-holders and the results of the election declared.

Section 9. The Committee shall have the power to make such additional regulations of the holding of the elections as it may deem necessary and proper.

Section 10. Any vacancy in any of the above mentioned offices during any term shall be filled in the usual manner, within three weeks after the beginning of the term. In case the officer elected in April fails to return for the fall session, any vacancies shall be filled in the usual manner within three weeks after the beginning of the term.

Section 11. In case he fails to return for the summer session, the President, with the approval of the Legislature, shall appoint a President to serve in his absence. In case any member of the Council fails to return for the summer session, the President and the Chairman of Council with the approval of the Legislature shall fill the vacancies by appointment. These appointments shall be made before the end of the spring semester.

Section 12. No student shall serve in both the Judicial and Legislative Departments at the same time.

ARTICLE X—VACANCIES

Section 1. When a vacancy occurs in either Council, the President of the Student Body shall fill that vacancy by appointment of one of three persons suggested by the respective Council, subject to the approval of the Legislature.

Section 2. The President of the Student Body shall also fill all vacancies occurring in the Legislative Department or any office, subject to approval of the Legislature.

Section 3. Vacancies in committees provided for in Article XI shall be filled in accordance with Section 2 of this Article.

ARTICLE XI—COMMITTEES AND COUNCILS

Section 1. Freshman Advisory Committee:

Subsection a. It shall be the duty of this committee to provide a full program of Freshman orientation under the general supervision of the Student Council.

Subsection b. The Freshman Advisory Committee shall be appointed at the beginning of the Spring Semester by the Executive Cabinet with the Approval of the legislature. The Cabinet shall designate one of these to serve as Chairman. All members shall have at least Sophomore standing according to the current college catalogue with no more than three of said members coming from the Sophomore Class.

Subsection c. Freshmen shall be required to arrive at Wake Forest at least two days prior to the beginning of matriculation so as to participate in orientation.

Section 2. Intramural Council. The purpose of this body shall be to review and recommend all proposed rule changes, all policy changes and to review and take final action on all protests. The Intramural Council shall be appointed by the head of the intramural sports program at Wake Forest with the approval of the legislature.

Section 3. Chapel Program Committee: (a) the purpose of this body shall be to cooperate with the College Chaplain in arranging programs for the Student Body.

The Committee shall be appointed by, and the number determined at the discretion of the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Section 4. Handbook Committee.

Subsection a. This committee shall be appointed by the President and approved by the Legislature. It shall have charge of printing the handbook as supervised by the Cabinet.

Subsection b. The official handbook of the Student Body shall be prepared for publication following the annual general election. The retiring Executive Cabinet shall direct the editing of this handbook.

Section 5. Cheerleader Committee.

Subsection a. The purpose of the Cheerleader Committee shall be to select cheerleaders and deacons (mascots).

Subsection b. The Cheerleader Committee shall be appointed the last week in April by the president of the Monogram Club. It shall be composed of the following: (1) the head cheerleader; (2) two co-eds to be selected from the permanent cheerleading squad. In the event that there are not two co-eds on the permanent cheerleading squad, the selection of co-eds as representatives shall be from the student body at large by the chairman of the Cheerleader Committee; (3) the president of the Monogram Club; (4) three other members of the Monogram Club.

Subsection c. The chairman of the Cheerleader Committee shall be elected by the Cheerleader Committee membership.

Section 6. Committee on Elections:

Subsection a. This Committee shall be composed of (1) the Presidents of the four classes; (2) the officers of the Student Body; (3) Chairmen of the Men's and the Women's Councils; (4) two members of the Legislature appointed at large by the President of the Student Body.

Subsection b. The President of the Student Body shall be chairman of this committee.

Subsection c. It shall be the duty of the committee to be in charge of elections according to the procedure outlined in Article IX.

ARTICLE XII—PUBLICATIONS BOARD

The Student Publications Board, in conjunction with the Faculty Publications Board, is recognized as being responsible for passing and enforcing all regulations governing student publications—the Student magazine, Old Gold and Black, the Howler, and Radio Station WFDD.

ARTICLE XIII—QUORUM OF THE STUDENT BODY

A majority of the members of the Student Body shall be necessary to constitute a quorum in any Student Body meeting.

ARTICLE XIV—RULES GOVERNING CONDUCT

Section 1. No student shall be guilty of cheating or attempting to cheat on any examination or quiz or upon any other pledge work. All work shall be regarded as pledge work unless otherwise designated by the instructor. Any student found guilty by the Student Council of violating this section shall, for the first offense, be suspended from the College for the remainder of the semester in which conviction takes place and in addition thereto for the semester next immediately following. (For the purpose of this section a summer session shall not be considered in computing the time of such suspension.) The readmission of such student shall be subject to the approval of the faculty, and during the period of suspension such student's record shall not be subject to transfer to another college without the accompanying record of suspension. Upon a second conviction for violation of this section a student shall be expelled from College with no opportunity for readmission.

Subsection a. In all examinations, quizzes, and other pledge work each student shall be considered as on his honor, and shall sign the following pledge: "I have neither given nor received any aid on this work, nor have I seen anyone doing so."

Section 2. No student shall be guilty of stealing. The penalty for this offense shall be expulsion.

Section 3. No student shall be guilty of giving false testimony in trials before the Student Council. The penalty for this offense shall be expulsion.

Section 4. No student shall knowingly and wilfully pass a worthless check. The penalty for this offense shall be expulsion.

Section 5. No student shall refrain from reporting to the Student Council all violations of this Article which may come under his observation, nor from appearing and testifying when duly summoned by the Council, except that a student charged with violation of this Article shall not be required to testify against himself. The penalty for this offense shall be left to

the discretion of the Student Council.

Section 6. Hazing in all its forms is prohibited. The penalty for this offense shall be left to the discretion of the Student Council.

Section 7. There shall be no drinking of intoxicating liquors, nor shall any student be allowed to bring or keep liquor on the campus.

Section 8. All forms of gambling are prohibited.

Section 9. Any conduct toward visitors, citizens of the town, passers-by, passengers on trains, or visiting teams tending to injure the reputation of the college is forbidden.

Section 10. There shall be no loud nor boisterous swearing at or around the college, or at any of the games, or at any public occasion.

Section 11. There shall be no disorderly conduct in dormitories or elsewhere.

Section 12. Disfiguration of college property is forbidden. Any student found guilty of this offense shall be required to pay the Bursar the amount of the damage.

Section 13. No student shall fail to pay just debts contracted by him. Any student whose name shall be given to the council as being guilty of this offense shall be notified by the council to pay the debt. The penalty for failure to do so within thirty days after being notified shall be expulsion.

Section 14. If a man student is in the company of a woman student who violates a regulation, he shall be held equally responsible and shall be subject to punishment, at the discretion of the Student Council.

Section 15. All students shall at all times conduct themselves as becomes students of Wake Forest College while at the College or representing the College in any capacity when away.

Section 16. The penalty for all offenses, unless the penalty is otherwise specified, shall be in the discretion of the Student Council, to be determined according to the seriousness and number of the offenses.

Section 17. The Student Council shall have primary jurisdiction over all cases arising under Article XIV. Sections 11 and 14 of this article shall not be applicable to women students. Furthermore, a woman student violating any of the remaining sections of this article may request that her case be removed to the jurisdiction of the Woman's Government Association. The granting of such request is discretionary with the Student Council.

ARTICLE XV—ORGANIZATIONS

Where the faculty does not exercise jurisdiction, all student organizations desiring recognition must be approved by the Student Legislature.

ARTICLE XVI—PROCEDURE

Student Body meetings shall be governed in accordance with the parliamentary principles of Robert's Rules of Order.

ARTICLE XVII—AMENDMENTS

Amendments to this Constitution may be made in accordance with the procedure outlined in Sections 3 and 4 of Article VII.

ARTICLE XVIII—RATIFICATION OF CONSTITUTION

This Constitution shall go into effect upon its ratification by the Student Body, except those sections relating to the personnel of elected councils, committees and other like bodies of the Student Government which shall go into effect at the time of the next general election.

ARTICLE XIX—WOMAN'S GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

The Woman's Government Association is recognized as a governing body responsible for passing and enforcing all regulations in regard to the social conduct of women students.

